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**Patentanmeldung Nr.    Patent application No.    Demande de brevet n°**

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Der Präsident des Europäischen Patentamts;  
Im Auftrag

For the President of the European Patent Office

Le Président de l'Office européen des brevets  
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**R C van Dijk**

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Bezeichnung der Erfindung/Title of the invention/Titre de l'invention:  
(Falls die Bezeichnung der Erfindung nicht angegeben ist, siehe Beschreibung.  
If no title is shown please refer to the description.  
Si aucun titre n'est indiqué se référer à la description.)

Method for management of communication devices in an access network and a related  
access unit

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**METHOD FOR MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNICATION DEVICES IN  
AN ACCESS NETWORK AND A RELATED ACCESS UNIT**

5 The present invention relates to a method for management of a plurality of Communication devices in an access network as described in preamble of claim 1 and an access unit as described in the preamble of claim 10.

10 Such management-method and related device are generally known in the art. The management method, for instance configuration, of communications devices in an Internet Protocol network access network is realised using the Internet Protocol layer for provisioning the layer three connection between a management network element such as configuration server and a to be managed device, required for management purposes.

15 Such a communications network comprises an Access Unit and an Ethernet, ATM or a MPLS aggregation network, wherein the Access Unit, such as a Digital subscriber line access unit, couples the communications device, such as a Digital subscriber line modem, to the aggregation network. The communications device being coupled to the Access Unit over an ATM connection.

20 This communication required for the management of the communications devices is based on the Internet Protocol address further referred to as IP-address, for addressing the management application at the communications device.

25 Currently, the communication required for the management of the communications devices is based on Internet Protocol, where the Internet Protocol addresses of the communication devices are unique addresses.

30 In some situations however, no unique IP-address is assigned to the communications devices (communication devices may have the same IP address) or the communication devices do not have an externally known IP-

address. Then it is not possible to use the IP layer for addressing communications devices for management purposes and other purposes.

This situation could occur for example due the lack of public IP addresses, or in a network where the uniqueness of the IP addresses  
5 assigned to the communications devices cannot be ensured.

Hence, if there is no unique IP-address available for addressing such communications devices communications devices are not reachable at layer three and not able to be managed.

An object of the present invention is to provide a management  
10 method of a plurality of Communication devices in an access network environment and a related device of the above known type but where no unique IP address is required.

According to the invention, this object is achieved by the method as claimed in claim 1 and the access unit as claimed in claim 10.

15 Indeed, this object is achieved due to the fact that the access unit, during a communications devices management phase, successively establishes and releases a temporary OSI layer 2 point-to-point connection from the configuration server to each of said communication devices and that the configuration server, at establishment of each such a temporary  
20 layer 2 point-to-point connection between the configuration server and the corresponding communication device, manages, for instance configures, the corresponding Communication device of the plurality of communication devices based on a terminal identifier of said corresponding communication device.

25 An additional advantageous feature of the present invention is that is that no modification on OSI Layer 1 and Layer 2 of the access unit is required, hence not leading to a higher cost and complexity of the access unit.

Another characterizing embodiment of the present invention is  
30 described in claim 2.

The temporary point-to-point layer two connection is established over a switched virtual connection if an Asynchronous Transmission method is applied between the access unit and the communication devices.

5 Another characterizing embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 3.

The temporary point-to-point connection is established over a permanent virtual connection if an Asynchronous Transmission method in the aggregation network is applied between said access unit and the management server.

10 Another alternative embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 4.

The point-to-point connection is established over a virtual Local area network pipe VLAN if an Ethernet aggregation network is applied between the access unit and the management server.

15 A further alternative embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 5.

The temporary point-to-point connection is established over a Labeled switched path LSP if a Multi Protocol Label Switching aggregation network is applied between the access unit and the management server.

20 Another characterizing embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 6.

The Terminal identifier is the MAC address of the communication device

25 A further alternative embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 7.

The Terminal identifier is the organizational unique identifier.

A further alternative embodiment of the present invention is described in claim 8.

30 The Terminal identifier may also be an identifier of a group of communications devices such as the vendor-name of the terminal together with the model and the version of the terminal.

Another characterizing embodiment of the present invention" is described in claim 9.

The step of successively establishing a temporary point-to-point connection from the management server to each of said communication  
5 devices of said plurality of communication devices, is based on management data of said access unit.

It is to be noticed that the term 'comprising', used in the claims, should not be interpreted as being restricted to the means listed thereafter. Thus, the scope of the expression 'a device comprising means A and B' should  
10 not be limited to devices consisting only of components A and B. It means that with respect to the present invention, the only relevant components of the device are A and B.

Similarly, it is to be noticed that the term 'coupled', also used in the claims, should not be interpreted as being restricted to direct connections only.  
15 Thus, the scope of the expression 'a device A coupled to a device B' should not be limited to devices or systems wherein an output of device A is directly connected to an input of device B. It means that there exists a path between an output of A and an input of B which may be a path including other devices or means.

20 The above and other objects and features of the invention will become more apparent and the invention itself will be best understood by referring to the following description of an embodiment taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings wherein:

FIG. 1 represents a communications network CN such as an  
25 access network AN wherein the present invention is implemented.

In the following paragraphs, referring to the drawing, an implementation of the method for management of a plurality of Communication devices CD1.CDx in an access network AN according to the present invention will be described. In the first paragraph of this description  
30 the main elements of the communications network as presented in FIG. 1 are described. In the second paragraph, all connections between the before



mentioned elements and described means are defined. In the succeeding paragraph the actual execution of the method for session establishment is described.

5 Such an access network AN comprises a large number of communication devices CD1, CDx and a plurality of access units however in order to keep simplicity in this description it is chosen to present only one access unit UA. In this embodiment a Digital Subscriber Line Access Multiplexer is chosen although also any other access unit could have been chosen.

10 Furthermore there is a management server for managing the communications devices. This management server MS is in this embodiment chosen to be a configuration server but could also be any IP device trying to establish a layer three connection with the communication device.

15 Each of the communication devices are coupled to an access unit UA over an ATM connection L1, L2, Lx although this might have been any other layer two connection such as Ethernet or MPLS.

The configuration server MS is coupled to the access unit AU over an ATM, Ethernet or MPLS aggregation network.

20 In order to explain the working of the present invention it is supposed that each of the communications devices are not assigned a unique IP-address, although the invention works in case all communication device have a unique public IP address. It is further assumed that at a certain moment in time the communications terminals need to be managed, such as for instance configuring the communication devices at first operation.

25 In the case of customer premises management over IP the access Unit AU successively establishes an IP-connection between the configuration server MS and the communication devices coupled to the Access Unit AU. However, the establishment of the IP-connection is not possible as no unique public IP address is assigned to the terminals.

30 Instead the Access Unit AU, during a communications devices management phase, successively establishes and releases a temporary

point-to-point layer two connection from the access unit AU to each of the communication devices. This temporary point-to-point layer two connection being cross-connect to a permanent layer two connection between the access unit and the configuration server (CS). The configuration server MS, at  
5 establishment of each said temporary point-to-point layer two connection between the configuration server MS and a corresponding communication device of said plurality of communication devices CD1..CDx, configures the corresponding Communication device CD1 here for using the terminal identifier of the corresponding communication device CD1. After the  
10 configuration of communications device CD1 the established temporary point-to point layer two connection is released. Subsequently the Access Unit establishes a temporary point-to-point layer two connection between the configuration server MS and communication device CD2 which is followed by the configuration of communications device CD2 by the  
15 configuration server MS. At termination of the configuration the temporary point-to-point layer two connection between the configuration server MS and communication device CD2 is released. Successively this is executed for each of the communication devices to be managed.

It is to be noted that the temporary point-to-point layer two  
20 connection may be established over a switched virtual connection if an Asynchronous Transmission method is applied between the access unit and the communication devices.

It is further to be noted that the temporary point-to-point connection may be established over a permanent virtual connection if an  
25 Asynchronous Transmission method in the aggregation network is applied between said access unit and the management server or the point-to-point connection may be established over a virtual Local area network pipe VLAN if an Ethernet aggregation network is applied between the access unit and the management server or the temporary point-to-point connection may be  
30 established over a Labeled switched path LSP if an Multi Protocol Label

Switching aggregation network is applied between the access unit and the management server.

It is also to be noted that the step of successively establishing a temporary point-to-point connection from the management server to each of said communication devices of said plurality of communication devices, is  
5 based on management data of said access unit.

The terminal identifier may be the MAC address of the terminal, or any other unique identifier of the communication device such as the organizational unique identifier (OUI).

10 The Terminal identifier may also be an identifier of a group of communications devices such as the vendor-name of the terminal together with the model and the version of the terminal.

It is to be remarked that this invention may be applied in an XDSL network where the Communications devices are bridged or routed  
15 modems and the access unit UA is implemented as a Digital Subscriber line Access multiplexer. The Links L1, L2,..Lx are ATM connections and the Digital Subscriber line Access multiplexer is coupled to the configuration server over an Ethernet or ATM aggregation network.

The present invention may also be applied in a mobile network, a  
20 cable-network or even a fiber network.

A final remark is that embodiments of the present invention are described above in terms of functional blocks. From the functional description of these blocks, given above, it will be apparent for a person skilled in the art of designing electronic devices how embodiments of these  
25 blocks can be manufactured with well-known electronic components. A detailed architecture of the contents of the functional blocks hence is not given.

While the principles of the invention have been described above in connection with specific apparatus, it is to be clearly understood that this  
30 description is made only by way of example and not as a limitation on the scope of the invention, as defined in the appended claims.

## CLAIMS

1. Method for management of a plurality of Communication devices in an access network (AN), each Communication device of said plurality of communication devices (CD1..CDx) being coupled to a management server via an access unit (AU), **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said method comprises the step of:

a. said access unit (AU), during a communications devices management phase, successively establishing a temporary point-to-point connection from said management server (MS) to each of said communication devices of said plurality of communication devices; and

b. said management server (MS), at establishment of each said temporary point-to-point connection between said management server (MS) and a corresponding communication device of said plurality of communication devices (CD1..CDx), managing configuring said corresponding Communication device of said plurality of communication devices (CD1..CDx) based on a terminal identifier of said corresponding communication device CD.

2. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** the temporary point-to-point layer two connection is established over a switched virtual connection if an Asynchronous Transmission method is applied between said access unit (AU) and said communication devices (CD).

3. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said temporary point-to-point connection is established over a permanent virtual connection if an Asynchronous Transmission method in the aggregation network is applied between said access unit (AU) and said management server (MS).

4. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT SAID** point-to-point connection is established over a virtual Local area network pipe if an Ethernet aggregation network is applied between said access unit (AU) and said management server (MS).

5

5. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT SAID** temporary point-to-point connection is established over a Labeled switched path if an Multi Protocol Label Switching aggregation network is applied between said access unit (AU) and said management server (MS).

10

6. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said Terminal identifier is the MAC address of the communication device

7. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said Terminal identifier is the organizational unique identifier.

15

8. Method according to claim 1, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said Terminal identifier is an identifier of a group of communications devices.

20

9. Method according to any of the previous claims, **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said step of successively establishing a temporary point-to-point connection from said management server (MS) to each of said communication devices of said plurality of communication devices, is based on management data of said access unit.

25

10. Access unit (AU), for management of a plurality of Communication devices (CD1..CDx) in a access network (AN), each Communication device of said plurality of communication devices (CD1..CDx) being coupled to a configuration server via said access unit

30

(AU), **CHARACTERIZED IN THAT** said access unit (AU), comprises the following parts:

- a. connecting part, adapted to, during a communications devices management phase, successively establish a temporary point-to-point  
5 connection from said management server (MS) to each of said communication devices of said plurality of communication devices (CD1..CDx).

**ABSTRACT****METHOD FOR MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNICATION DEVICES  
IN AN ACCESS NETWORK AND A RELATED ACCESS UNIT**

5           The present invention relates to a method for management of a plurality of Communication devices in an access network. Each Communication device of the plurality of communication devices is being coupled to a management server via an access unit. This method comprises the step of the access unit during a communications devices management  
10 phase, successively establishing a temporary point-to-point connection from the management server to each of the communication devices of the plurality of communication devices. The method further comprises the step of the management server at establishment of each temporary point-to-point connection between the management server and a corresponding  
15 communication device of the plurality of communication devices, managing the corresponding Communication device CD of the plurality of communication devices based on a terminal identifier of said corresponding communication device CD.

20

Fig. 1

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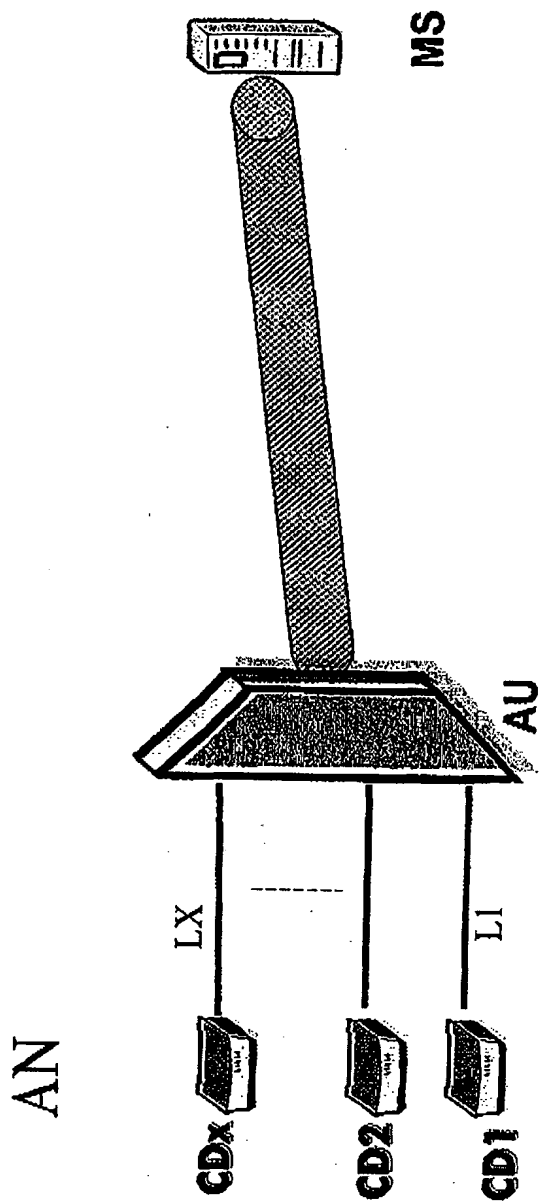


Fig.1

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